111TH CONGRESS 1ST SESSION

H. R. 227

To provide that human life shall be deemed to begin with fertilization.

IN THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES

January 7, 2009

Mr. Broun of Georgia (for himself, Mr. Deal of Georgia, Mr. Linder, Mr. Gingrey of Georgia, Mr. Westmoreland, Mr. Kingston, Mr. Fleming, Mr. Lucas, Mr. Alexander, Mr. McHenry, Mr. Burton of Indiana, Mr. Lamborn, Ms. Fallin, Mr. Herger, Mr. Jones, Mr. Terry, Mr. Franks of Arizona, Mr. Carter, Mr. Sam Johnson of Texas, Mr. Inglis, Mr. Forbes, Mr. Hunter, Mr. Wittman, Mr. Hensarling, Mr. Wamp, Mr. Akin, Mr. Kline of Minnesota, Mr. King of Iowa, Mr. Manzullo, Mr. Bishop of Utah, Mrs. Schmidt, Mr. Wilson of South Carolina, Mr. Boozman, Mr. Neugebauer, Mr. Rogers of Alabama, Mr. Rogers of Kentucky, Mr. Conaway, Mr. Miller of Florida, Mr. Tiahrt, Mr. Barrett of South Carolina, Mr. Ryan of Wisconsin, Mr. Ehlers, Mr. Bartlett, Mr. Schock, Mr. Garrett of New Jersey, Mr. Aderholt, Mr. Rooney, and Mr. Latta) introduced the following bill; which was referred to the Committee on the Judiciary

A BILL

To provide that human life shall be deemed to begin with fertilization.

- 1 Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representa-
- 2 tives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,
- 3 SECTION 1. SHORT TITLE.
- 4 This Act may be cited as the "Sanctity of Human
- 5 Life Act".

1 SEC. 2. DECLARATION.

- 2 In the exercise of the powers of the Congress, includ-
- 3 ing Congress' power under article I, section 8 of the Con-
- 4 stitution, to make necessary and proper laws, and Con-
- 5 gress' power under section 5 of the 14th article of amend-
- 6 ment to the Constitution of the United States—
- 7 (1) the Congress declares that—

of a person; and

- 8 (A) the right to life guaranteed by the 9 Constitution is vested in each human being, and 10 is the paramount and most fundamental right
- 12 (B) the life of each human being begins 13 with fertilization, cloning, or its functional 14 equivalent, irrespective of sex, health, function
- or disability, defect, stage of biological develop-
- ment, or condition of dependency, at which time
- every human being shall have all the legal and
- 18 constitutional attributes and privileges of
- 19 personhood; and
- 20 (2) the Congress affirms that the Congress,
- each State, the District of Columbia, and all United
- 22 States territories have the authority to protect the
- 23 lives of all human beings residing in its respective
- 24 jurisdictions.

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- 25 SEC. 3. DEFINITIONS.
- 26 For purposes of this Act:

- (1) FERTILIZATION.—The term "fertilization" means the process of a human spermatozoan penetrating the cell membrane of a human oocyte to create a human zygote, a one-celled human embryo, which is a new unique human being.
 - (2) CLONING.—The term "cloning" means the process called somatic cell nuclear transfer, that combines an enucleated egg and the nucleus of a somatic cell to make a human embryo.
 - (3) Human; Human being.—The terms "human" and "human being" include each and every member of the species homo sapiens at all stages of life, beginning with the earliest stage of development, created by the process of fertilization, cloning, or its functional equivalent.

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